

## CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A method for providing local gateway support for multiple overlapping remote networks, comprising the steps of:
  - loading a plurality of overlapping connections, each including an inbound packet having a source IP address;
  - for each said connection, binding said source IP address in a bind table with an internally routable and system-wide unique source IP address from an internal address pool; and
  - network address translating outbound packets, each said outbound packet having a destination IP address, to determine a virtual private network connection for receiving said outbound packet.

1        2.    The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:

2            filtering said outbound packet to determine a first  
3            connection name;

4            determining from said bind table a second connection  
5            name;

6            responsive to said first and second connection names  
7            comparing equal, processing said outbound packet into a  
8            VPN tunnel using a security association database  
9            determined by said first connection name; and

10           responsive to said first and second connection names  
11           comparing not equal, processing said outbound packet  
12           into a VPN tunnel using a security association database  
13           determined by said second connection name.

1        3.    A local gateway system, comprising:

2            an address pool for storing a plurality of internally  
3            routable and system wide, nonconflicting network  
4            addresses;

5 an address bind table for binding a conflicting source  
6 address from an inbound packet from a remote network to  
7 a connection name and to a unique network address from  
8 said address pool;

9 a filter rules table responsive to an outbound packet  
10 for determining a first connection indicia;

11 said address bind table further responsive to said  
12 outbound packet for determining a second connection  
13 indicia; and

14 said local gateway system being responsive to said  
15 first and second connection indicia comparing equal for  
16 processing said outbound packet to a communications  
17 tunnel using a first security association determined by  
18 said first connection indicia, and responsive to said  
19 first and second connection indicia comparing not equal  
20 for processing said outbound packet to a communications  
21 tunnel using a second security association determined  
22 by said second connection indicia.

1 4. A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2 tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3 machine to perform method steps for providing local gateway  
4 support for multiple overlapping remote networks, said  
5 method steps comprising:

6 loading a plurality of overlapping connections, each  
7 including an inbound packet having a source IP address;

8 for each said connection, binding said source IP  
9 address in a bind table with an internally routable and  
10 system-wide unique source IP address from an internal  
11 address pool; and

12 network address translating outbound packets, each said  
13 outbound packet having a destination IP address, to  
14 determine a virtual private network connection for  
15 receiving said outbound packet.

1 5. The program storage device of claim 4, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 filtering said outbound packet to determine a first  
4 connection name;

5 determining from said bind table a second connection  
6 name;

7 responsive to said first and second connection names  
8 comparing equal, processing said outbound packet into a  
9 VPN tunnel using a security association database  
10 determined by said first connection name; and

11 responsive to said first and second connection names  
12 comparing not equal, processing said outbound packet  
13 into a VPN tunnel using a security association database  
14 determined by said second connection name.

1 6. A computer program product or computer program element  
2 for providing local gateway support for multiple overlapping  
3 remote networks, according to method steps comprising:

4 loading a plurality of overlapping connections, each  
5 including an inbound packet having a source IP address;

6 for each said connection, binding said source IP  
7 address in a bind table with an internally routable and  
8 system-wide unique source IP address from an internal  
9 address pool; and

10 network address translating outbound packets, each said  
11 outbound packet having a destination IP address, to  
12 determine a virtual private network connection for  
13 receiving said outbound packet.

1 7. A local gateway system for processing inbound and  
2 outbound packets with respect to a local network and a  
3 plurality of remote nodes having potentially overlapping  
4 addresses, comprising:

5 an address pool component;

6 an address bind table component;

7 a filter rules table component;

8 a security association component;

9 an entry in said address bind table component including  
10 a left hand side (LHS) address field, a right hand side  
11 (RHS) address field, and first connection name field;

12 an entry in said filter rules table component including  
13 source IP address (sip), destination IP address (dip),  
14 source port, destination port, second connection name,  
15 and action field;

16 said address pool component including a pool of sip  
17 addresses administratively reserved and uniquely  
18 routable within said local network;

19 a security association in said security association  
20 component including third connection name and security  
21 association data;

22 first logic responsive to an inbound packet for  
23 dynamically binding in said address bind table  
24 component the inbound packet sip with a local sip  
25 selected from said address pool component and first  
26 connection indicia;

27 second logic responsive to an outbound packet for  
28 accessing said filter rules table component to  
29 determine filter derived connection indicia;

30 third logic responsive to said outbound packet for  
31 accessing said address bind table component to  
32 determine corresponding bind table derived connection  
33 indicia; and

34 fourth logic responsive to said filter derived  
35 connection indicia and said bind table derived  
36 connection indicia comparing equal for accessing said  
37 security association component to select security  
38 association data corresponding to said filter derived  
39 connection data for processing said outbound packet,  
40 and responsive to said filter derived connection  
41 indicia and said bind table derived connection indicia  
42 comparing not equal for accessing said security  
43 association component to select security association  
44 data corresponding to said bind table derived  
45 connection indicia for processing said outbound packet.

1 8. The local gateway system of claim 7, further  
2 comprising:

3 said action field selectively containing deny, permit,  
4 and IP Sec required indicia; and

5 said second logic being responsive to said outbound  
6 packet corresponding to a filter having an action field  
7 containing said IP Sec required indicia for initiating  
8 execution of said third logic.

1 9. A method for operating a local gateway, comprising the  
2 steps of:

3 receiving an inbound packet on a network connection  
4 from a remote node; and

5 applying source-in network address translation to  
6 establish dynamic binding of the source IP address of  
7 said inbound packet with an internally routable and  
8 system wide unique source-in IP address and a  
9 connection name.

1 10. The method of claim 9, further comprising the steps of:

2 receiving an outbound packet from an internal node;

3 filtering said outbound packet to determine a first  
4 connection;

5 selectively determining a second connection from a  
6 connection name bound to said unique source-in IP  
7 address corresponding to the destination-out IP address  
8 of said outbound packet; and

9 selectively overriding said first connection by said  
10 second connection.

1 11. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of:

2 tunneling said outbound packet to said remote node  
3 responsive to security association data selectively  
4 corresponding to said first connection or said second  
5 connection.

1 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising the step of:  
2 overriding said first connection by said second  
3 connection responsive to said first connection and said  
4 second connection comparing not equal.

1 13. A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2 tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3 machine to perform method steps for providing local gateway  
4 support for multiple overlapping remote networks, said  
5 method steps comprising:

6 receiving an inbound packet on a network connection  
7 from a remote node; and

8 applying source-in network address translation to  
9 establish dynamic binding of the source IP address of  
10 said inbound packet with an internally routable and  
11 system wide unique source-in IP address and a  
12 connection name.

1 14. The program storage device of claim 13, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 receiving an outbound packet from an internal node;

4 filtering said outbound packet to determine a first  
5 connection;

6 selectively determining a second connection from a  
7 connection name bound to said unique source-in IP  
8 address corresponding to the destination-out IP address  
9 of said outbound packet; and

10 selectively overriding said first connection by said  
11 second connection.

1 15. The program storage device of claim 14, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 tunneling said outbound packet to said remote node  
4 responsive to security association data selectively  
5 corresponding to said first connection or said second  
6 connection.

1 16. The program storage device of claim 15, said method  
2 steps further comprising:  
  
3 overriding said first connection by said second  
4 connection responsive to said first connection and said  
5 second connection comparing not equal.

1 17. A communication method, comprising the steps of:  
  
2 operating a remote gateway to initiate a connection  
3 with a local gateway;  
  
4 sending from a remote node at said remote gateway an  
5 inbound packet addressed by a destination address to a  
6 local node at said local gateway and a remote node  
7 source address identifying said remote node;  
  
8 operating said local gateway to decapsulate said  
9 inbound packet;

10 operating said local gateway to determine that said  
11 inbound packet requires source-in network address  
12 translation and that no existing address bind exists  
13 for said inbound packet;

14 operating said local gateway to choose a pool address  
15 and create a binding table entry binding said remote  
16 node source address to said pool address and a unique  
17 connection name;

18 replacing said remote node source address with said  
19 pool address and forwarding said inbound packet to said  
20 local node;

21 receiving at said local gateway an outbound packet  
22 having as its destination address said pool address;

23 filtering said outbound packet to identify  
24 corresponding connection indicia;

25 finding in said binding table an entry corresponding to  
26 said outbound packet, converting said destination  
27 address to said remote node source address, and  
28 returning said unique connection name;

29 responsive to said unique connection name, selecting  
30 security association data; and  
  
31 responsive to said security association data, tunneling  
32 said outbound packet to said remote node.

1 18. The method of claim 17, said remote node being one of a  
2 plurality of remote nodes having overlapping addresses.

1 19. The method of claim 18, further comprising the steps  
2 of:

3 comparing said corresponding connection indicia and  
4 said unique connection name; and

5 responsive to said corresponding connection indicia and  
6 said unique connection name comparing equal, selecting  
7 security association data corresponding to said  
8 corresponding connection indicia.

1 20. A method for operating a local gateway for controlling  
2 communication between a local node and a remote node,  
3 comprising the steps of:

4 receiving an inbound packet on a network connection  
5 from a remote node, said inbound packet characterized  
6 by a first source address identifying said remote node  
7 and a first destination address identifying said local  
8 node; and

9 applying source-in network address translation to  
10 establish dynamic binding of said first source address  
11 with an internally routable and system wide unique  
12 second source address and a first connection name.

1 21. The method of claim 20, further comprising the steps  
2 of:

3 establishing said dynamic binding by creating a binding  
4 entry in an address bind table with a bind entry left  
5 hand side set equal to said second source address

6           selected from a local address pool, a bind entry right  
7           hand side set equal to said first source address, and  
8           said first connection name.

1       22. The method of claim 21, further comprising the steps  
2       of:

3           receiving from said local node an outgoing packet  
4           intended for said remote node and having identifying  
5           indicia including a second destination address;

6           filtering said outgoing packet to find a filter rule  
7           having a second connection name associated with said  
8           identifying indicia;

9           responsive to said second connection name, identifying  
10          a filter derived security association;

11          responsive to said filter rule requiring source-in  
12          network address translation, searching said address  
13          bind table for a matching binding entry having a bind  
14          entry left hand side corresponding to said second  
15          destination address, and setting said second

16 destination address equal to said bind entry right hand  
17 side;

18 responsive to said first connection name selected from  
19 said matching binding entry, identifying a binding  
20 table derived security association; and

21 selectively responsive to said filter derived security  
22 association or said binding table derived security  
23 association, processing said outbound packet into a  
24 tunnel for communication to said remote node.

1 23. The method of claim 22, further comprising the steps  
2 of:

3 responsive to said first connection name selected from  
4 said matching binding entry and said second connection  
5 name comparing not equal, selecting said binding table  
6 derived security association for processing said  
7 outbound packet.

1     24. A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2     tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3     machine to perform method steps for providing local gateway  
4     support for multiple overlapping remote networks, said  
5     method steps comprising:

6             operating a remote gateway to initiate a connection  
7             with a local gateway;

8             sending from a remote node at said remote gateway an  
9             inbound packet addressed by a destination address to  
10            said local node at said local gateway and a remote node  
11            source address identifying said remote node;

12            operating said local gateway to decapsulate said  
13            inbound packet;

14            operating said local gateway to determine that said  
15            inbound packet requires source-in network address  
16            translation and that no existing address bind exists  
17            for said inbound packet;

18            operating said local gateway to choose a pool address  
19            and create a binding table entry binding said remote

20 node source address to said pool address and a unique  
21 connection name;

22 replacing said remote node source address with said  
23 pool address and forwarding said inbound packet to said  
24 local node;

25 receiving at said local gateway an outbound packet  
26 having as its destination address said pool address;

27 filtering said outbound packet to identify  
28 corresponding connection indicia;

29 finding in said binding table an entry corresponding to  
30 said outbound packet, converting said destination  
31 address to said remote node source address, and  
32 returning said unique connection name;

33 responsive to said unique connection name, selecting  
34 security association data; and

35 responsive to said security association data, tunneling  
36 said outbound packet to said remote node.

1 25. A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2 tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3 machine to perform method steps for providing local gateway  
4 support for multiple overlapping remote networks, said  
5 method steps comprising:

6 receiving an inbound packet on a network connection  
7 from a remote node, said inbound packet characterized  
8 by a first source address identifying said remote node  
9 and a first destination address identifying said local  
10 node; and

11 applying source-in network address translation to  
12 establish dynamic binding of said first source address  
13 with an internally routable and system wide unique  
14 second source address and a first connection name.

1 26. The program storage device of claim 25, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 establishing said dynamic binding by creating a binding  
4 entry in an address bind table with a bind entry left

5 hand side set equal to said second source address  
6 selected from a local address pool, a bind entry right  
7 hand side set equal to said first source address, and  
8 said first connection name.

1 27. The program storage device of claim 26, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 receiving from said local node an outgoing packet  
4 intended for said remote node and having identifying  
5 indicia including a second destination address;

6 filtering said outgoing packet to find a filter rule  
7 having a second connection name associated with said  
8 identifying indicia;

9 responsive to said second connection name, identifying  
10 a filter derived security association;

11 responsive to said filter rule requiring source-in  
12 network address translation, searching said address  
13 bind table for a matching binding entry having a bind  
14 entry left hand side corresponding to said second

15 destination address, and setting said second  
16 destination address equal to said bind entry right hand  
17 side;

18 responsive to said first connection name selected from  
19 said matching binding entry, identifying a binding  
20 table derived security association; and

21 selectively responsive to said filter derived security  
22 association or said binding table derived security  
23 association, processing said outbound packet into a  
24 tunnel for communication to said remote node.

1 28. The program storage device of claim 27, said method  
2 steps further comprising:

3 responsive to said first connection name selected from  
4 said matching binding entry and said second connection  
5 name comparing not equal, selecting said binding table  
6 derived security association for processing said  
7 outbound packet.